FOIPA COVER SHEET

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION AND PRIVACY ACTS

SUBJECT: (COINTELPRO)

NEW LEFT

PHOENIX

100-449698-38

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
NOTICE

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Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

DATE: 3/24/71

SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Re Phoenix letter to Bureau, 12/31/70.

I. POTENTIAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

No incidents or information suitable for captioned program have come to the attention of the Phoenix Division during the preceding three months. New Left emphasis at Arizona State University (ASU), Tempe, Arizona, and the University of Arizona (UA), Tucson, Arizona, is on spring peace actions. Phoenix will be alert for information with counterintelligence potential.

II. PENDING COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

No Bureau-approved action is presently pending in this division.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

There are no tangible results to report at this time.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

DATE: 9/29/70

Re: PLLET, 6/30/70.

I. POTENTIAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

There is no known situation currently existing in Phoenix Division that would lend itself to counterintelligence action. With the new terms commencing at local universities, Phoenix will be alert for the development of a potential action.

II. PENDING COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

No Bureau-approved action is presently pending in this Division.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

There are no tangible results to report at this time.

CX.116

REC 45 100-449675-311

Bureau (RM)

Phoenix

WBB/331 (4)
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)  
FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)  
DATE: 6/30/70

SUBJECT: COINTELPRO—NEW LEFT

Be Phoenix quarterly let, 3/31/70, Phoenix airtel and LHN, 4/7/70 and Bulet, 4/24/70.

I. POTENTIAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

New Left activities in the Phoenix Division are largely dormant at the present time and it seems unlikely that there will be any significant New Left activity in this area during July and August.

The situation in regard to a faculty member at Arizona State University (ASU) in suburban Tempe, which is commented upon under Roman Numeral III below, may present additional potential for action in this program. However, the most recent comments regarding status with ASU is that he has agreed to take a one-year sabbatical. In the event that his case becomes a cause celebre for the New Left or the Socialist Workers Party on the ASU campus in the near future, it will be evaluated for possible counterintelligence action.

II. PENDING COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

There is no pending action at present in the Phoenix Division related to the captioned matter.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

The anonymous letter prepared by Phoenix regarding described in re Phoenix airtel dated 4/7/70, was mailed to the listed recipients as instructed in re Bulet.

1 - Phoenix
2 - Bureau (RM)
3 - gjk

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan
A Phoenix daily newspaper on 6/11/70, carried an article relating that [redacted] had been fired by the Arizona State Board of Regents the preceding day, 6/10/70. The provisions of this dismissal by the Board of Regents, included an offer to [redacted] to take a sabbatical leave for the full academic year of 1970-1971, to which he was entitled, based on his years of service. However, it was required that he would not return to ASU following his sabbatical. A second choice that was offered to [redacted] by the Regents was that his contractual relationship would be terminated at the end of the current school year.

The anonymous letter mentioned above, was directed to the members of the faculty committee which was hearing charges against [redacted]. Although the findings of the committee were not immediately made public, it has been reported that the committee did not find sufficient cause to fire [redacted] at ASU and an established source, has confidentially advised that the various charges against [redacted] brought out during this hearing and other anonymous charges received by the faculty committee members greatly tarnished [redacted] reputation and standing in the academic community.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)
FROM: SAC. PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)
SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

DATE: 5/12/70

Re: Bureau letter 4/24/70 and Phoenix letter, 4/7/70.

Pursuant to authority in referenced Bureau letter, the mailing requested in Phoenix letter was made on 5/6/70. The changes were made in the letter as suggested in referenced Bureau letter and the Bureau will be advised of any apparent effects resulting from this action.

MAY 21 1970

RESEARCH SECTION
ROUTE IN ENVELOPE

SAC, Phoenix (105-2633)

Director REG (100-449683) - 38-4

COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Beurairtel 4/7/70.

Authority is granted to make the anonymous mailing
as suggested in referenced airtel. These letters may be
sent to those recipients listed in that communication.

Prior to mailing, however, you should change the
format in order to delete the caption "Anonymous Letter to
Members of the Faculty Committee on Academic Freedom and
Tenure, Arizona State University."

Closely follow this matter and keep the Bureau
advised of results.

1 - 100-450364

RE: kle
(6) X

APR 24 1970

COMM-FBI

NOTE:

[Handwritten note redacted]

As a Security Index subject of the Phoenix Office. He is the
key person to the Young Socialist Alliance, the youth group of the Socialist Workers Party. He is
a professor at the Arizona State University and his activities
have resulted in a hearing before the Faculty Committee on
Academic Freedom and Tenure. Phoenix has developed information
indicating that as a result of a disagreement between
and
a graduate student at the University who has been
associated with him in his activities, entered
illegally entered
residence during the night, threatened
and removed
literature from his apartment. The called police who investigated
but then he refused to prefer charges. Phoenix suggests an
anonymous letter be sent to the members of the Faculty Committee
appraising them of this incident.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)
FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)
SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Re Phoenix lets, 1/6/69 and 3/31/70.

Enclosed herewith for the consideration of the Bureau are six copies of an anonymous letter being suggested for mailing to five faculty members at Arizona State University (ASU) bearing charges against Professor [Redacted] Security Index subject in the Phoenix Division.

Referenced Phoenix letters commented on the professional problems of [Redacted] Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona and on the possibility of utilizing counterintelligence action concerning [Redacted]. The Phoenix office by letter and LHM dated 4/1/70, brought the security investigation on [Redacted] up to date. As noted in the latter LHM, [Redacted] is the subject of a hearing which resumed on 4/6/70 before the Faculty Committee on Academic Freedom and Tenure at ASU. This committee is weighing several charges made against [Redacted] and recurring news reports have stressed that the Arizona State Legislature and the Arizona Board-of-Regents both are anxious that [Redacted] not be retained on the faculty at ASU. There has been some faculty and student support developed for [Redacted] on the ASU campus.

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)
FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)
SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Re Phoenix lets, 1/6/69 and 3/31/70.

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Record - 04/07/70 - 04/07/70

Approved: [Signature]
Special Agent in Charge

FBI Date: 4/7/70

Via AIRTEL (Priority)
Bureau approval is requested to mail a copy of the enclosed anonymous letter to each member of the faculty committee which is hearing the charges against [REDACTED]. This committee is sitting in the Law School on the ASU campus and is composed of the following faculty members:

1. [REDACTED]
2. [REDACTED]
3. [REDACTED]
4. [REDACTED]
5. [REDACTED]
Dear Sir:

It seems appropriate that you should be informed of one of the most recent activities of learned of a suicide attempt by one of his close campus co-workers, Feeling that could no longer be trusted as a member of the campus socialist group, demanded that return all literature and other materials belonging to the socialist group. refused to give a quantity of socialist literature in his possession unless would pay him a sum slightly in excess of $50 which was owed for telephone calls charged to telephone. was indignant at independent attitude and at 2:00 A. M. on April 5, 1970 he, accompanied by his and two young male associates, invaded apartment and under threat demanded return of the socialist literature. When refused unless paid the phone bill, told him that his two associates would beat him unmercifully. convalescing from a recent hospital stay, was under great fear of bodily harm or death and surrendered the literature.

I find this episode interesting. Where did learn of the effectiveness of smashing into a person's home at 2:00 A. M.? Also, of utilizing four persons to threaten the health or life of someone? Is this an example of academic socialism? Should the ASU student body enjoy the guidance of such an instructor? It seems to me that this type of activity is something that Himmler or Beria could accept with pride. If did not enjoy the prestige and sanctuary of his position he would be properly punished for such a totalitarian venture. Unfortunately, is too terrified to testify against. This is another example of's brand of academic socialism.

/s/ A concerned ASU alumnus
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)
FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)
DATE: 3/31/70
SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Re: Phoenix let to Bureau, 1/2/70.

1. POTENTIAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

Relet commented upon the lack of success in the 11/69 moratorium activities in Tucson which were dominated by the Peace and Freedom Associations (PFA) at Tucson. It was noted that one of the PFA, had caused friction within the ranks of the group.

The PFA activities and New Left activities in general in Tucson have diminished considerably in the past two months. On 3/26/70 advised that there is a growing friction between and who is a Reserve Index subject in Phoenix and has moved back to Tucson in the past year. Source said that is presently showing an increasing participation in PFA activities and apparently resents and is concerned with increasing influence in the organization. Thus far, their differences have been minor; however, the source feels that the friction could well increase if the PFA activities grow in intensity. This source has been instructed to follow the friction between the two leaders of the PFA so that possible counterintelligence action can be evaluated. If a suitable possibility for this type of action develops, the Bureau will be informed by a separate letter and any specific recommendations will be made by Phoenix at that time.

A situation is also developing in the Phoenix area that appears to hold some potential under this program.

Bureau (RM)
Phoenix
WRB: gjk

REMEMBER:
Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan
an assistant professor at Arizona State University (ASU), located in suburban Phoenix, who is an SI subject based on SWP membership, has been charged by the ASU Administration with unprofessional conduct and several other charges for a person in his position. He is presently the subject of a hearing before the ASU Faculty Committee on Academic Freedom and Tenure. The New Left Movement on the ASU campus is taking a great deal of interest in his plight. The Phoenix Office is able to cover the campus activities at ASU through a former Special Agent who is an established reliable source. The efforts of ASU to take action against him will be closely followed by Phoenix through and this situation will be evaluated as to any possible counterintelligence action.

II. PENDING COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

There is no pending action at the present with the exception that Phoenix will continue to remain alert to utilizing a qualified representative of Phoenix Newspapers, Inc., for distribution to him of the SDS documents mentioned in relet.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

There are no tangible results to report at this time.
UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO:  DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

FROM:  SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

SUBJECT:  Cointelpro - New Left

Remylet, 7/1/69.

I. POTENTIAL COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

The Bureau has been requested by Phoenix letter dated 9/15/69 to authorize distribution to one additional person of a copy of the document, "Students for a Democratic Society" dated 6/4/69. It was asked that this copy be given to an individual retired Special Agent of the FBI who is currently responsible in that position, and who is responsible for remaining cognizant of subversive activities including the New Left, within the state of Arizona. In the same letter reference was made also to another document supplied the field by the Bureau and bearing the title, "Students for a Democratic Society - Ideology." This latter study consists of four pages and a cover sheet dated 7/24/69 and tends to update the one put out 6/4/69. Phoenix letter of 9/15/69, a reply to which has not yet been received, requested that this office also be granted permission to furnish a copy of the last-mentioned document, as well as to furnish one copy each of it to the three persons previously authorized to receive the earlier one.

II. PENDING COUNTERINTELLIGENCE ACTION

Bulet to Phoenix, 7/15/69, authorized distribution of the "Students for a Democratic Society" document dated 6/4/69, to a selected cooperative representative of Phoenix Newspapers, Inc., as well as to the Director of Security at Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona and to the Special Investigations Unit of the Phoenix PD. While distribution has been made to these latter two persons, no individual in the

CC 902 98

1. Phoenix

PGT: Gjk

2. Bureau (RM)

REO 67 100-449658-38-10

3 OCT 6 1969

5 OCT 14 1969

IN. SEC.
newspaper field has yet been selected to receive the document. Phoenix is continuing to look into the matter.

III. TANGIBLE RESULTS

There are no further tangible results to report at this time.
NOTE:
We have previously authorized Phoenix to furnish copies of the above document to the following: Arizona State University; to the Special Investigations Unit of the Phoenix Police Department; and to Phoenix Newspapers Inc. The document was prepared by the Domestic Intelligence Division, is unclassified, and traces SDS to its present revolutionary state. In relet, Phoenix requested it also be permitted to furnish this document to who served as a Special Agent of the Bureau from 1940-1967, retiring after satisfactory service.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)
FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

DATE: 9/15/69

Re Bulletin to Phoenix, 7/15/69, which authorized this office to furnish selected cooperative contacts outside the FBI with one copy each of the document, "Students for a Democratic Society" dated 6/4/69.

A newly created Arizona Department of Public Safety (DPS) effective 7/1/69, includes the old Arizona Highway Patrol (AHP). Under the new arrangement, certain duties and functions formerly delegated to the AHP were reassigned to a newly formed Division of Criminal Investigations within the DPS. The new division contains a Criminal Intelligence Unit, who is a retired Special Agent of the FBI. He will be responsible for remaining aware of subversive activities, including the New Left within the state of Arizona.

The Phoenix Office considers [redacted] entirely reliable and cooperative and feels it would be mutually advantageous if the Bureau will permit him too to have a copy of the above-mentioned document. This office would also like to give [redacted] one copy of the document entitled, "Students for a Democratic Society - Ideology." It consists of four pages and a cover sheet dated 7/24/69 and was received as an enclosure with Bureau airtel to Albany dated 8/8/69, captioned, "Student Agitation; Internal Security - Miscellaneous," File 62-112228.

Since this last-mentioned document on SDS tends to update the one put out 6/4/69, it is requested that Phoenix also be granted permission to furnish one copy each to the three persons previously authorized to receive the earlier one.
SAC, Phoenix (105-2683)  

Director, FBI (100-449683) 58-10  

EX-111'  

COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT  

7/15/69  

Reurlet 7/1/69.  

Enclosed herewith are three copies of the document "Students for a Democratic Society" dated 6/4/69 to which you referred in relet.  

Provided you are assured of their reliability and the fact that their possession of them will not become a source of embarrassment to the Bureau, you are authorized to furnish the enclosed documents to those individuals suggested in relet.  

On the occasion of your furnishing these documents to these individuals, you are to impress upon them that it is being furnished to them for their information and that the Bureau is not to be divulged as the source.  

The Bureau has no similar document which describes the Young Socialist Alliance.  

Enclosures - 3  

RHH: jcs/crk  

(4)  

NOTE:  

By relet, Phoenix requested authority to furnish copies of a pamphlet entitled "Students for a Democratic Society" dated 6/4/69 to Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona; to the Special Investigations Unit of the Phoenix Police Department; and to a selected cooperative representative of Phoenix Newspapers, Inc., which publishes two daily newspapers, "The Arizona Republic" and "The Phoenix Gazette." This document was prepared by the Domestic Intelligence Division, is unclassified and traces the development of SDS to its present revolutionary state. It can be of value to those organizations working to combat the New Left. Phoenix also asked for a similar document on the Young Socialist League.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)
FROM: SAC PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

DATE: 7/1/69

SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Remylet, 4/2/69.

Recently, in response to a written request made of Assistant Director SULLIVAN at Bureau headquarters, with offices at the University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, was provided with one copy of a 29-page document pertaining to the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS). This document, which is dated 6/4/69, is an excellent, comprehensive, in-depth study of SDS. It reached via SAC, Phoenix and was provided to him with the understanding that the Bureau was not to be identified as the source of the document or any of the material contained therein.

Because of the obvious value to captioned program of this very revealing study of SDS, it is recommended that the Bureau authorize Phoenix to furnish one copy each to Arizona State University (ASU) Tempe, Arizona; to the Special Investigations unit of the Phoenix Police Department and to a selected cooperative representative of Phoenix Newspapers, Inc., publishers of the two local daily newspapers, "The Arizona Republic" and "The Phoenix Gazette." The document would be furnished these sources and contacts with the specific understanding that none of the information therein would be attributed publicly to the FBI.

The Phoenix Division also wishes to know whether any material comparable to this pamphlet on the SDS might be available from the Bureau with regard to the Young Socialist Alliance (YSA). By its actions in the recent past, rather widely publicized, the SDS both locally and nationally, has
managed to reveal much about its true nature to the thinking segment of the general public. It does not appear that the facts regarding the YSA are nearly so well known; however. Since information presently at hand strongly suggests that during the coming year YSA might well be more of a threat to campus tranquillity than SDS, particularly at ASU, an in-depth study of YSA origin, methods, personalities and objectives could be a timely and useful counterintelligence item.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)
FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

DATE: 7/1/69

SUBJECT: Cointelpro - New Left

Remylet, 4/2/69.

I. Potential Counterintelligence Action

A copy of the 29-page document dated 6/4/69, entitled, "Students for a Democratic Society" has recently been made available to the Legal Advisor to the State Board of Regents at the University of Arizona in Tucson. It appears that the purposes of captioned program would be well served if copies of this pamphlet might also be furnished to other established sources and contacts in the Phoenix Division. A separate letter requesting Bureau authority for such action has been prepared and forwarded.

II. Pending Counterintelligence Action

No Bureau approved action is presently pending in the Phoenix Division.

III. Tangible Results

There are no further tangible results to report at this time.

5 JUL 7 1969
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

DATE: 4/2/69

FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Bemylet, 1/6/69.

The status of all aspects of this program within the Phoenix Division is essentially unchanged since the submission of report.
Director, FBI (100-449698)

SAC, Phoenix (105-2683) (P)

SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - New Left

Remylet, 10/1/68.

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

The trial of [redacted] on charges of disturbing the peace was held as scheduled 10/8/68 in Tempe Justice Court, Tempe, Arizona. The charges grew out of a complaint filed by another employee of Arizona State University (ASU) alleging that on 4/9/68 [redacted] had used loud offensive and obscene language when another employee told him he could not hang posters on auditorium windows. [Redacted] admitted using the words alleged but said he did not consider them obscene, that he uses such words regularly while teaching and would not object to their being used or spoken to a young child. He admitted that some people might use the words offensively. Justice of the Peace RALPH POWLER found him guilty and sentenced him to a fine of $220.00 or 30 days in jail. He sealed the case to the Superior Court and was released on $220.00 bond. This is where the matter presently rests.
Recently of the State Board of Regents mentioned in the course of conversation with a Special Agent of the Phoenix Office that if the FBI or any other source could somehow provide the Board of Regents with facts which would permit them to separate [redacted] from the ASU faculty, the Board would be delighted to take such action. Recommendations for specific counterintelligence measures in this regard will be submitted by separate letter to the Bureau.

II. Pending Counterintelligence Action

INFORMATION DOES NOT PERTAIN TO TARGET OF INTEREST

III. Tangible Results

INFORMATION DOES NOT PERTAIN TO TARGET OF INTEREST
Reurlet 10/5/68.

Authority denied to furnish copies of letterhead memoranda enclosed with relet to

Generally speaking, it is not good policy to furnish letterhead memoranda in security-type cases to local law enforcement officers especially when they contain information from confidential Bureau informants.

A review of the letterhead memoranda in question reveals that most of the information contained therein was obtained from the Arizona Secretary of State or from newspapers. You are authorized to orally furnish the information obtained from the Arizona Secretary of State and from appropriate newspaper articles.

It is pointed out that some of the material contained in the letterhead memoranda concerns the efforts of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) and the Peace and Freedom Party (PFP) to appear on the Arizona ballot in the coming elections. The Bureau cannot put itself in a position to be accused of interfering in the legitimate activities of political parties, even the SWP and the PFP. This must be borne in mind during any contact with local authorities.

You must assure that the Bureau is not revealed as the source and that no embarrassment to the Bureau will result.

NOTE: See memorandum C. D. Brennan to Mr. W. C. Sullivan, captioned as above, dated 10/24/68, prepared by HAG:bk:b1km.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)
FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683)(P)
SUBJECT: COINTELPRO - NEW LEFT

Remylet, 10/1/68.

It has been mentioned previously to the Bureau that [redacted] as a public employee is known to be of interest and concern to JACK WILLIAMS, Governor of Arizona. It is the understanding of the Phoenix Office that Governor WILLIAMS relies to a considerable extent on information which he receives from the Arizona Highway Patrol.

As a general rule copies of reports or LHM's in security type cases are not disseminated by Phoenix to the AHP. It is recommended that the Bureau authorize Phoenix to furnish copies of each of the enclosed LHM's captioned as follows:

2. "PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY; NEW PARTY, STATE OF ARIZONA," dated 9/10/68 at Phoenix.
3. [Redacted]," dated 10/8/68 at Phoenix.

These LHM's concern pertinent activities not only of [redacted] but also of other individuals connected with ASU and with the University of Arizona, both tax-supported institutions.
The [redacted] a newspaper of general circulation published in Tucson, Arizona, carried in its issue of [redacted] a news item reading as follows:

"But the 26-year-old University of Arizona graduate student, now free on $1,000 bond while appealing two felony counts, may have difficulties placing his name on the ballot in Arizona, according to authorities.

"Petitions filed in Phoenix yesterday listed in the No. 2 spot on the Peace and Freedom Party ticket, which is headed by the California Black Panthers minister of information, Eldridge Cleaver of Oakland, Calif.

"Asst. U. S. Atty. Jo Ann Diamos said today there is no federal regulation which would block
a convicted felon from running for national office. State laws preventing felons from holding public office probably will keep him out of the running in at least this state, however.

"In addition, according to constitutional age requirements probably would disallow his candidacy. A vice president must be at least 35 years old, she said.

was convicted May 9 in U. S. District Court of burning his draft card during a Dec. 4 demonstration in front of City Hall. He also was convicted of failing to have a draft card in his possession, a second felony.

could not be reached today for comment.

"Still another political party, dubbed the New Party, filed petitions in Phoenix yesterday with assistant secretary of state. Its electors were listed as supporters from Tucson.

They are a professor of philosophy at UA, said the party will meet Sept. 4 in Chicago to pick its nominees and, perhaps a formal name.

"He said the party is being organized now as a possible 'out' should the Democratic platform and nominees be 'totally unacceptable' to the wishes of a large segment of the citizenry."

On August 15, 1968, State of Arizona, Phoenix, Arizona, advised that
PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY;
NEW PARTY
STATE OF ARIZONA

a group calling itself the Peace and Freedom Party (PFP) and another group calling itself the New Party (NP), both having filed on August 9, 1968, the necessary petitions and other documents required by Arizona statutes, had gained recognition as political parties in the State. Accordingly, each will appear and be represented by and on an official ballot in the primary election September 10, 1968, and in the general election November 5, 1968.

The five presidential electors named by and for the PFP are:

The five presidential electors named by and for the NP are:

State of Arizona, recalled on August 22, 1968, that the PFP documents as well as those of the NP were brought to the office for official filing on August 9, 1968, by three "bearded and filthy" males. All were from Tucson. Two of these people identified themselves; they were and . The third individual was not identified. They arrived at the Secretary of State's office in the Capitol Building in Phoenix the afternoon of August 9, 1968. They had with them the necessary petitions from Apache, Graham, Greenlee and Santa Cruz counties. It was necessary for them to wait around for the arrival of the signed PFP...
and NP petitions from Mohave county. This Mohave county material was finally brought in by ___________________ who had driven directly to the capitol from Kingman, Arizona, with it. ___________________ and her "bearded and filthy" friends then turned all the documents over to ___________________ who recorded them as being received at 5 p.m. on August 9, 1968.

_______________________ advised that ___________________ was also from Tucson, Arizona, and that her husband is understood to be a professor there at the University of Arizona (UA). It appeared to ___________________ that the two political groups, the PFP and the NP, were closely associated and closely coordinated their activities. The folder pertaining to the PFP bore the notation that receipt was to be sent to Tucson 85719. A comparable notation on the NP folder was Tucson 85716.

_______________________ explained that in Arizona a new political party becomes eligible for recognition and a place on the official ballot upon filing with the Secretary of State petitions signed by a number of qualified electors equal to not less than two per cent of the votes cast for governor at the last preceding general election in at least five counties. The petitions filed by PFP contained signatures of qualified voters as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Signatures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apache</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenlee</td>
<td>690</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohave</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Cruz</td>
<td>58</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>361</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY;
NEW PARTY
STATE OF ARIZONA

The petitions filed by the NP contained signatures of qualified electors as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Signatures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Apache</td>
<td>73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenlee</td>
<td>71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Santa Cruz</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham</td>
<td>86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohave</td>
<td>72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TOTAL 367

On September 5, 1968, it was evident from the petitions that those of the PFP and the NP had been circulated simultaneously in the following communities on the dates indicated:

- Nogales: July 23, 1968
- Safford: July 25, 1968
- Morenci and Clifton: July 30, 1968
- McNary and Springerville: August 4, 1968
- Eager: August 4 and 5, 1968
- St. Johns: August 5, 1968
- Kingman: August 8 and 9, 1968

It appeared too that most persons signing the for PFP in any given community also signed the NP petitions.
PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY;  
NEW PARTY  
STATE OF ARIZONA

The PFP folder made available by [redacted] on September 5, 1968, also contained a letter of certification to the effect that Eldridge Cleaver has been nominated for President of the United States and [redacted] for Vice President of the United States. The letter indicated the above action was taken in the regular Arizona convention of the PFP held in Tucson, Arizona, on August 6, 1968; the letter dated August 7, 1968, bore the return address of PFP campaign headquarters, 1028 East Sixth Street, Tucson. It was signed by [redacted] of the convention.

A comparable document in the NP folder states that the convention of the NP was to be held in Chicago, Illinois, on or about September 3, 1968, when candidates of the NP for the offices of President and Vice President of the United States of America would be chosen. This letter to [redacted] dated August 2, 1968, bore no return address. It was signed by [redacted] Arizona Committee for a New Party.
PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY; NEW PARTY
STATE OF ARIZONA

CHARACTERIZATION OF INDIVIDUALS

The following individuals who were mentioned in this memorandum may be characterized as follows:

The "Arizona Daily Wildcat," student newspaper at the UA, published in its edition of May 7, 1968, an article which identified [redacted] as [redacted] of a newly formed campus draft opposition committee. He was promoting a "Vietnam commencement" to 'honor and support those university students who are avoiding the draft."

A "Peace and Freedom Associations" newsletter dated 5 July 1968 related that on 12 June 1968 there was a re-organizational meeting "attended by 50 people who were representative of all the peace activities of Tucson." [Redacted] was elected [redacted].

FX T-1 (August 2, 1968)

[Redacted] joined the Communist Party (CP) in Cincinnati, Ohio, in 1946.

FX T-3 (1946)

[Redacted] has been elected an officer of the Tucson Peace Center and continues to be active in anti-draft and anti-Vietnam war activities at Tucson, Arizona.

FX T-1 (various dates)
PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY;
NEW PARTY
STATE OF ARIZONA

As of November 10, 1966, an original staff member of the Students for a Democratic Society (SDS) at San Francisco, California, had a notebook listing "People in Tucson, Arizona." The name was among those so listed.

PX T-3 (November 10, 1966)

A characterization of the SDS is contained in the appendix hereto.

has been a conspicuous leader in anti-draft and anti-Vietnam war activities at Tucson, Arizona, at least since 1966.

PX T-1 (various dates)

A bulletin put out by the Tucson Peace Center and received through the mail February 7, 1968, advertised the fact that on February 8, 1968, there would be a public meeting where would speak on the subject of napalm. The bulletin described as "professor of atmospheric physics at the University of Arizona and consultant to the Tucson Peace Center."

PX T-1 (February 12, 1968)

In 1939... stated that her CP name was and that she joined the Midcity section of the CP at Chicago, Illinois, in June, 1939.

PX T-4 (October 11, 1946)
PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY;
NEW PARTY
STATE OF ARIZONA

A newsletter of the Peace and Freedom Associations,
Tucson, mailed out July 5, 1968, related that at a re-
organizational meeting of the group held June 12, 1968,
and

FX T-1 (August 2, 1968)

This document contains neither recommendations
nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI
and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not
to be distributed outside your agency.
STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community, and provide for its complete control by students.

Gus Hall, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965, SDS National Convention, an anticomunist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966, issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome.

The national headquarters of this organization, as of April 18, 1967, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.
Title: PEACE AND FREEDOM PARTY;
    NEW PARTY
    STATE OF ARIZONA

Character

Reference: Memorandum dated at Phoenix,
    Arizona, September 10, 1968,
    captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities
are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable
information in the past.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.
"The Militant" is a weekly newspaper of the Socialist Workers Party.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.

"The Militant" in its issue of [redacted] published a photograph of [redacted] and an article reading as follows:

"SPEAKING TOUR ORGANIZED FOR EUROPEAN SOCIALIST"

"The national office of the Young Socialist Alliance announced Aug. 27 that [redacted], a student active in the formation of the German Socialist Students Federation (SDS) and a friend of [redacted] would tour the U. S. and Canada this fall under the auspices of the YSA and in Canada of the Young Socialists-Ligue des Jeunes Socialistes.

[redacted] will be speaking at more than 28 cities in the U. S. and Canada during her two month stay in September and October. She will..."
GISELA MANDEL

speak on the European Student Movement, East and West, a subject that she has followed closely during recent years. In addition to her experiences in the German SDS, she knows many of the leaders of the other radical youth organizations in Europe, and has participated in many of the demonstrations and conferences that have marked the rising tide of radicalism among European youth. She was an eyewitness to the famous battle of the barricades between the Sorbonne students and police in Paris on the night of May 10-11 and wrote a stirring account of it which has been printed throughout the world.

She has an M. A. degree in philosophy and sociology from Hamburg University in Germany. She has visited Cuba twice, lectured or Cuba at four West German universities; and written an introduction to the German edition of Paul Sweezy and Leo Huberman's Anatomy of a Revolution." She has conducted sociological studies in India and has written extensively on that country."

Characterizations of the SDS and TFA are contained in the appendix hereto.

On September 28, 1968, Special Agents of the FBI observed that [redacted] arrived at Phoenix, Arizona, at 10:11 a.m. aboard American Airlines flight 163. She was met at Sky Harbor Municipal Airport by [redacted] and his wife, [redacted]. They remained at the airport terminal building for some time awaiting delivery of the subject's luggage. At 10:40 a.m. they finally gave up on the luggage and joined [redacted] who was waiting in his automobile. The three of them drove to St. Agnes' Roman Catholic Church, 1954 North 24th Street. They entered and remained in the church from approximately 10:50 a.m. until
GISELA MANDEL

11:20 a.m. They then proceeded in an automobile to the Woman's Club of Phoenix, 305 West Earll Drive, which place they entered at 11:55 a.m.

Later, shortly before 2 p.m. on September 28, 1968, and the two were observed leaving the residence at [redacted], Scottsdale, Arizona, in an automobile.

At about 12 noon on September 28, 1968, an unidentified individual connected with the Woman's Club of Phoenix advised that a wedding reception was taking place there at that time. He did not have the name of the wedding couple but knew the bride's parents to be named [redacted].

Confidential informant PX T-1 advised on September 28, 1968, that at St. Agnes' Church that morning, a parishioner named [redacted] had been married to [redacted]. He added that records of the Arizona State University (ASU), Tempe, Arizona, reflect that [redacted] was a freshman in the Liberal Arts College there during the 1967-68 school year. His home address was listed as Phoenix, Arizona.

In connection with another investigation, confidential informant PX T-2 on July 26, 1968, furnished information regarding a meeting of the National Executive Committee of the YSA which had occurred in New York City on June 24, 1968. At that time a motion was made and carried to accept applications for membership at large from three individuals, one of whom was [redacted], Arizona. Another was [redacted], Arizona. T-1 pointed out that [redacted], at ASU, has for the past two or three years been the faculty member most prominently identified with antidraft and anti-Vietnam war activities on that campus and in the Phoenix area generally.
Records of the Secretary of State, State of Arizona, reveal that [redacted] is one of five presidential electors named by and for the SWP. This was in connection with the filing on August 8, 1968, of the necessary documents required by law in placing a new political party on the ballot. [redacted] also signed himself as [redacted] of the Arizona SWP.

On September 28, 1968, T-1 advised that he knew of no meetings or other activities being held at ASU that weekend which [redacted] might logically be expected to address or attend. This source on September 30, 1968, stated that neither [redacted] nor [redacted] was known to have been on campus September 28, 1968. Subsequently, on October 4, 1968, T-1 advised that after viewing [redacted], presently a sophomore at ASU, he recognized him as having been an active participant in one antiwar event which the ASU Committee to End the War in Vietnam (CEWV) had held during the 1967-68 school year. He added that [redacted].

Confidential informant PX T-3 advised on September 28, 1968, that [redacted] indicated that her address while in the Phoenix area would be Scottsdale. He added that she was holding space on Western Airlines Flight 606 scheduled to depart Phoenix for Los Angeles, California, at 12:30 p.m., September 29, 1968. On September 29, 1968, T-3 advised that [redacted] had left Phoenix as scheduled at 12:30 p.m. that date via Western Airlines Flight 606 departing for Los Angeles.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Party (SDS), as is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam, and to "radically transform" the university community, and provide for its complete control by students.

Gus Hall, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965, SDS National Convention, an anticomunist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966, issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome.

The national headquarters of this organization as of July 24, 1968, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.
APPENDIX

YOU N G SO C I A LI ST ALLI AN CE

The May, 1960, issue of the "Young Socialist" (YS), page 1, column 3, disclosed that during April 15-17, 1960, a national organization entitled "The Young Socialist Alliance" (YSA) was established at Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. This issue stated that this organization was formed by the nation-wide supporter clubs of the publication YS.

The above issue, page 6, set forth the Founding Declaration of the YSA. This declaration stated that the YSA recognizes the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) as the only existing political leadership on class struggle principles, and that the supporters of the YS have come into basic political solidarity with the SWP on the principles of revolutionary socialism.

On March 10, 1967, a source advised that the YSA was formed during 1957, by youth of various left socialist tendencies, particularly members and followers of the SWP. The source further advised that the YSA has recently become more open about admitting that it is the youth group of the SWP and that an SWP representative has publicly stated that the YSA is the SWP's youth group.

The National Headquarters of the YSA are located in Room 532-536, 41 Union Square West, New York City.

On October 31, 1967, a second source advised that at the 22nd National Convention of the SWP held in New York City from October 26 to 29, 1967, it was stated that the YSA remained as the main recruiting ground for new SWP members.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Phoenix, Arizona
October 8, 1968

Title

Character

Reference Memorandum dated October 8, 1968, at Phoenix, Arizona, captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) whose identities are concealed in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.
Phoenix, Arizona
August 16, 1968

SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY
STATE OF ARIZONA

On August 15, 1968, the State of Arizona, advised that the Socialist Workers Party (SWP), having filed the necessary petitions and other documents required by Arizona statutes on August 8, 1968, has gained recognition as a new political party in the state. Accordingly, SWP will appear and be represented by and on an official ballot at the primary election September 10, 1968, and at the general election November 5, 1968.
Arizona law requires that any new party's petition for recognition 
close with the following: 

"Very truly yours, 

"ARIZONA SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY"
The letter was signed by each of the latter three persons. These three persons were also the only ones signing certifications attached to petitions.

Secretary of ---relayed that ---- one ---- initially come to his office on May 27, 1968, and picked up the necessary blank petitions forms and other information pertaining to getting a new party on the ballot. He stated that these two individuals were the persons who on August 8, 1968, brought the completed petitions and other documents to his office for filing.

Explained that in Arizona a new political party becomes eligible for recognition and a place on the official ballot upon filing with the Secretary of State petitions signed by a number of qualified electors equal to not less than 2 per cent of the votes cast for the governor at the last preceding general election in at least five counties. The petitions filed by SWP contained signatures of qualified electors as follows:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>County</th>
<th>Signatures</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Santa Cruz</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Graham</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Greenlee</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Apache</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mohave</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>435</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Pointed out that the SWP people had obviously selected the five Arizona counties which in the
SOCIALIST WORKERS PARTY
STATE OF ARIZONA

Last preceding general election had cast the fewest number of total votes, thereby minimizing the work involved in gaining petition signers. It was evident from the petitions that they had been circulated in the following communities on the dates indicated:

Nogales
Safford
Morenci
Clifton

St. Johns and
Springerville
Kingman

June 18, 1968
June 19, 1968
June 19, 1968
June 20, 1968
June 21, 1968
July 13, 1968

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

The SWP has been designated pursuant to Executive Order 10450.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)

FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

DATE: 10/1/68

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

Remleat, 7/1/68.

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

[Redacted] by his actions, has continued
to spotlight himself as a target for counterintelligence
action. He and his wife were both named as presidential
electors by and for the Socialist Workers Party when the
SWP in August, 1968, gained a place on the ballot in Ari-
zona. In addition they have signed themselves as
[Redacted] of the Arizona SWP.

[Redacted] status at Arizona State University may be affected
by the outcome of his pending trial on charges of disturb-
ing the peace. He is alleged to have used violent, abusive
and obscene language against the Assistant Managing Director
of Gammage Auditorium at ASU during memorial services for
MARTIN LUTHER KING last April. Trial is now scheduled for
10/8/68 in Justice Court, Tempe, Arizona.

A recommendation for counterintelligence action
as to [Redacted] will be submitted by separate letter.

The Peace and Freedom Party and the New Party
in qualifying for the ballot in Arizona did so as a result
of efforts by new leftists in Tucson, some of whom have
connections with the University of Arizona. The counter-
intelligence potential presented by this situation is being
made the subject of a separate letter to the Bureau.

[Redacted]

Bureau (RM)
Phoenix

PEG/gle
(4)

100-4496 98-38-5
17 OCT 4 1968

Delete Copy Set By Letter Dated
Per FOIPA Request

INF./D.C.

Buy U.S. Savings Bonds Regularly on the Payroll Savings Plan
On 9/26/68 began working at the Peace and Freedom Associations Center in Tucson. This is headquarters for a coalition of "peace" and antidraft groups. It is expected that this employment arrangement will present additional opportunities for counterintelligence action. Possibilities so presented will be followed closely.

2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

As authorized by the Bureau, public source material regarding [redacted] and [redacted] Security Index Subject, has been made available to "Arizona Daily Star" in Tucson. No publicity has yet resulted.

3. Tangible Results

[redacted] of the Peace and Freedom Associations in Tucson, has recently departed that city and moved to California. It is known that this move was the result principally of a falling-out between [redacted] and [redacted] another leading "peace" activist. The idea that [redacted] was entirely too domineering and otherwise not suited for leadership became the subject of rumor and comment among his associates prior to the initiation formally of captioned program.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)  DATE: 7/1/68
FROM: MAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

Re: Bulletin to Albany, 5/10/68, copies to all offices; and PX let to Bureau, 5/31/68.

The status of captioned program in the Phoenix Division as of 7/1/68 may be summarized as follows:

1. Potential Counterintelligence Action

It was mentioned in Phoenix letter of 5/31/68 that as a public employee, is understood to be of interest and concern to JACK WILLIAMS, Governor of Arizona. There are now indications that as a result of this interest, which is by no means a matter of public record and is unlikely to become such, the Board of Regents, which exercises administrative control of the State universities, may soon find cause to separate from the public payroll. It is considered that he may have falsified attendance records or something of that nature. Dismissal from the ASU faculty could be expected to disrupt New Left organizations at Arizona State University and in the Phoenix area generally.

In any event, Phoenix will explore means of assuring that Mr. WILLIAMS is cognizant of the role which and others in the ASU Philosophy Department play in keeping the New Left alive within the State of which he is Governor.

[Redacted] a graduate student at the University of Arizona, Tucson, has for the past several months been especially active in coordinating various "peace" groups in that locality. Ways and means are being considered to discredit him among his associates. This has already been accomplished to some extent without any deliberate assistance from Phoenix Office personnel.
2. Pending Counterintelligence Action

Pursuant to a recommendation contained in Phoenix letter of 5/31/68, the Bureau has granted authority for the furnishing confidentially of public source material on University of Arizona, and "Arizona Daily Star" in Tucson. This is being attended to at the present time.

3. Tangible Results

None to date.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)  DATE: 7/1/68

FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683)(P)

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

Bulletin to Albany, 5/28/68, copies to all offices.

The Bureau is furnished herewith 15 copies each
of two separate letterhead memorandums, one of which con-
cerns New Left activity at the University of Arizona (UA),
Tucson, Arizona; the other the New Left activity at Arizona
State University (ASU), Tempe, Arizona.

The confidential source mentioned in the latter
LHM is __________, ASU, whose iden-
tity is concealed as a matter of policy. The LHM is classi-
ified confidential since information contained therein might
reasonably result in the identification of this source,
compromising his future effectiveness.

Established sources which this office continues
to utilize at UA are chiefly

and __________________________ Coverage of ac-
tivities on that campus is also provided by __________ and
_________________________ in particular has developed
a close friendship with leaders of the SPA as well as leaders
of off-campus "peace" groups which at times support activi-
ties of the SPA.

At ASU, __________ and members of his staff
are established sources through contact with whom the Phoenix
Office has been able to remain cognizant of developments.

has informants and sources of his own within the
membership ranks of SDS and CNDW. In addition,
since enrolling as __________ at ASU earlier this

LOC: 100-449698 38-3

1 JUL 5 1968

[Handwritten notes on the page]
year, has become increasingly knowledgeable in regard to New Left groups in general, and the informant's development along these lines is continuing. From time to time [redacted] has also developed and provided information bearing on activities at ASU. It is expected he will continue increasingly to do so and efforts are being made to guide him in this direction.

Sources do not presently consider the potential for violence on campuses within Arizona any greater for the forthcoming school year than has been the case in the past.
NEW LEFT ACTIVITY --- UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

1. The STUDENT PEACE ASSOCIATION (SPA) is self-described in the current University of Arizona (UA) list of campus organizations as follows:

"The STUDENT PEACE ASSOCIATION attempts to unite students for the purpose of exploring peaceful solutions to the arms race and cold war. The SPA sponsors and co-sponsors various speakers throughout the school year."

Policies and activities of the SPA have been generally anti-draft and against the Vietnam war, and there has been little effort to challenge the UA administration or to disrupt campus and academic activities. Current membership of the SPA is approximately 20. It is rather loosely organized and few formal meetings are held.

2. Leaders of the SPA activity during the past year have been the following three individuals:
NEW LEFT ACTIVITY--UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA

to hold on campus on May 29, 1968. Their literature stated the ceremony was not planned to conflict with or disrupt the regular commencement exercises. The literature included pledge forms inviting recipients to either pledge to refuse military service or pledge to support those who do refuse. The University refused permission for the "Vietnam Convocation" to be held anywhere on UA property and attempts by the group to obtain space at various Tucson church and community buildings were also unsuccessful. When the group attempted to march onto the campus at 8 p.m., May 29, 1968, they were met at the main entrance by UA officials, who had that date obtained a Superior Court restraining order prohibiting the action. The group withdrew peacefully and held their ceremony, without incident, at a city park some seven blocks from the campus.

3. The "Vietnam Convocation," which was not permitted on campus, is the nearest to a confrontation with UA authorities of any activity yet conducted. There was no violence or threats of violence. Literature of the CDOC lists eleven UA faculty members as an "advisory council." There was no reported outside influence in the above activity. There have been no disruptive activities, or attempts, at the UA campus during the past year and no violence.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
Phoenix, Arizona
July 1, 1968

NEW LEFT ACTIVITY—ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

1. STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY (SDS) succeeded in becoming registered at Arizona State University (ASU) in March, 1968. It has an approximate membership of 18. A characterization of the SDS is contained in the appendix hereto.

The ASU COMMITTEE TO END THE WAR IN VIETNAM (CEWV) has existed on campus since the 1966-67 school year. It has an approximate membership of 20. The CEWV is self-described as to purpose as follows: "We believe we are duty bound to speak out against our policy of military intervention in Vietnam. We dissent and we protest this military intervention."

2. The SDS application to be a registered campus organization was signed by [name redacted] and he is regarded as the student leader of the group. No officers were named.

SDS sponsored FRED HALSTEAD, presidential candidate of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP), who filled a speaking engagement before a small audience on campus on April 19, 1968. [Name redacted] stated thereafter that next fall SDS will try to interest more people in the SWP.

The SWP has been designated by the Attorney General of the United States pursuant to Executive Order 10450.
On April 22, 1968, eleven individuals appearing to be students, including and apparently led by [redacted] were observed to be present from about 6:30 a.m. to 7:30 a.m. at the Armed Forces Examining and Entrance Station, 545 East Moreland Street, Phoenix. To some of
NEW LEFT ACTIVITY—ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

the inductees and armed forces volunteers arriving at the station, the demonstrators handed a mimeographed sheet of paper which pointed out ways in which people could avoid cooperating with the Selective Service System and the military. The leaflet also informed readers that if they wanted help in staying at home, they should contact CENY at P. O. Box 820, Tempe, Arizona.

A confidential source, who had furnished reliable information in the past, related on January 18, 1968, that he had become increasingly identified and preoccupied with opposition to the war in Vietnam and to the military involvement of the United States in that conflict. He stated on January 16, 1968, that he had written and distributed a document in this regard which might result in his arrest. He indicated that the material which he had written was directed to faculty members and others and was in support of Dr. Benjamin Spock and associates who had been indicted for counseling young men to defy Selective Service laws and evade military service. He talked as if he actually wanted to be arrested. He said that persons sincerely involved in the peace movement should be prepared to engage in actions which would cause their arrest, thereby dramatizing their views on the war and achieve publicity and public sympathy.

Informant indicated
NEW LEFT ACTIVITY--ARIZONA STATE UNIVERSITY

In connection with a prior investigation, the source on September 24, 1965, had stated that [redacted] was a controversial figure from a personality standpoint in that he was generally regarded as somewhat eccentric, but he had not previously to that time been publicly identified at ASU with matters of a political nature. Source also advised that prior to coming to ASU in September, 1964, [redacted] had taught philosophy at the University of Washington.

It was determined in September, 1965, that [redacted] had not previously come to the attention of the FBI either in the State of Washington or in Arizona.

It was observed in connection with a separate investigation that [redacted] was the evident leader of a delegation from the CFWV who on October 16, 1967, passed out antidraft and antiviar leaflets to young men reporting for processing at the Armed Forces Examining and Entrance Station in Phoenix. He was the apparent leader also of a larger group of demonstrators who on February 23, 1968, protested the Vietnam war and the public appearance in Phoenix of Secretary of State Dean Rusk on that date.

3. Source does not consider any of the campus activities during the past year succeeded in being disruptive. There was no violence at any time and no outside influences were noted. He recalled on June 28, 1968, that in connection with the "Ten Days of Protest and Resistance" in April, 1968, [redacted] wished to have a faculty-student strike at ASU on April 26, 1968, but it did not materialize.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.
APPENDIX

STUDENTS FOR A DEMOCRATIC SOCIETY

The Students for a Democratic Society (SDS), as it is known today, came into being at a founding convention held at Port Huron, Michigan, in June, 1962. The SDS is an association of young people on the left and has a current program of protesting the draft, promoting a campaign for youth to develop a conscientious objector status, denouncing United States intervention in the war in Vietnam and to "radically transform" the university community, and provide for its complete control by students.

Gus Hall, General Secretary, Communist Party, USA, when interviewed by a representative of United Press International in San Francisco, California, on May 14, 1965, described the SDS as a part of the "responsible left" which the Party has "going for us." At the June, 1965, SDS National Convention, an anticomunist proviso was removed from the SDS constitution. In the October 7, 1966, issue of "New Left Notes," the official publication of SDS, an SDS spokesman stated that there are some communists in SDS and they are welcome.

The national headquarters of this organization, as of April 18, 1967, was located in Room 206, 1608 West Madison Street, Chicago, Illinois.
Memorandum

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (100-449698)  
FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683) (P)

DATE: 6/13/68

SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
       INTERNAL SECURITY
       DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

ReBulletin to Albany, 5/23/68, copies to all offices.

New Left activities to date in Arizona have not resulted in developments logically falling within the three specific categories of detailed information sought in re Bulletin.

EX:102 100-449698-38-2  
REC:51 12 JUN 17 1968

Bureau (RAM)  
Phoenix

PTTgle (4)
Bureau authority is granted for you to confidentially furnish [redacted]. Public source data on [redacted]. Insure that this cooperation is maintained by [redacted] on a confidential basis and that no embarrassment to the Bureau will result.

The Bureau should be kept advised of the developments of this counterintelligence effort.

NOTE:

The PX Office requested authority to furnish public source data to [redacted] of the "Arizona Daily Star," at Tucson, Arizona, on University of Arizona [redacted] of the Tucson Peace Center, an off-campus anti-Vietnam group. [Redacted] was a CP member in the early 1950s. [Redacted] is presently of the "Arizona for McCarthy" and has received considerable publicity in current presidential campaign. Permission also requested to furnish data on [redacted], a former CP member who is a current PX subject. [Redacted] has been active in antidraft, anti-Vietnam and civil rights matters. Phoenix Office advises [redacted] is completely reliable.

Buffers contain no derogatory information concerning [redacted] and he is on the Special Correspondents List.
TO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, PHOENIX (105-2683)
SUBJECT: COUNTERINTELLIGENCE PROGRAM
INTERNAL SECURITY
DISRUPTION OF THE NEW LEFT

DATE: 5/31/68

ReBult to Albany, 5/10/68, copies to all offices.

On the basis of developments to date, it is apparent that New Left organizations and activities in the Phoenix metropolitan area have received their inspiration and leadership almost exclusively from the members of the faculty in the Department of Philosophy at Arizona State University (ASU), chiefly Assistant Professor [redacted]. The most logical targets for potential counterintelligence action locally are therefore pretty obvious.

In presently the subject of active investigation in the Selective Service category, as is [redacted], also an Assistant Professor of Philosophy. Background information which is thus developed may prove useful for counterintelligence purposes. Bureau authority is also being requested to initiate an active security investigation of [redacted] who is a Graduate Assistant in the Department of Philosophy.

[redacted] has already received considerable publicity in Phoenix papers in connection with his anti-war and anti-draft activities. It is understood also that Governor JACK WILLIAMS is well aware of [redacted] radical proclivities and has privately expressed concern about him. This suggests an avenue of counterintelligence approach as well, that offered by reliable and cooperative contacts in the news media.

At Tucson, Arizona, all New Left activities since March, 1968 have been channeled through the Peace and Freedom Associations, a recently formed coalition of the various campus and off-campus anti-Vietnam and anti-draft groups in the Tucson area. Total membership is not large.
as most members of any other group were also members of most of the other groups. The announced purpose of the coalition is "dedicated to ending the war in Vietnam and to ending racial injustice at home." The principal student group in the coalition is the University of Arizona (UA) Student Peace Association; the principal off-campus group, which includes several UA faculty members, is the Tucson Peace Center (TPC). Cases have been opened on the coalition and its individual groups and active investigation is being conducted.

The [redacted] of the TPC until recently was [redacted], a wife is a a CP member in the Seattle area in the early 1950s. She is head of the "Arizonans for McCarthy" and has received considerable publicity in connection with the presidential campaign. He resigned from the TPC in late April, but is still active and will no doubt return to TPC leadership when the presidential campaign is over. Others who are active in the various groups and who have recently been receiving publicity in connection with anti-draft, anti-Vietnam and civil rights matters include at least three former CP members, one of whom, [redacted], is a current Phoenix DETCOM subject.

Counterintelligence action suggested for the Tucson area is as follows:

[redacted] of the Arizona Daily Star, one of the two daily newspapers published in Tucson, is a SAC contact and is considered thoroughly reliable. The edition of the Star carried an.

He brands the SDS and various black power groups as professional revolutionists. The is well done and copies are being sent to the Bureau. One copy will be designated for this file.

On 5/21/68, [redacted] contacte SAC at the Tucson RA and stated he would like to, if possible, obtain pertinent background data concerning some of the activists in the various anti-draft, anti-Vietnam and
similar groups in the Tucson area who have been receiving
considerable publicity of late. He specifically asked for
any data concerning ....... and ....... was told that the matter would be
discussed with him in the near future. It is suggested that
as a means of counterintelligence, files of the individuals
known to have been CP members who are now active in the Tucson
area in the various groups and sufficient data be furnished
from public sources if possible, so that he can
make the public aware of the true character of these
individuals. If public source data is not available in the
files, an effort should be made to furnish ........ on
a confidential basis leads so that his reporters can develop
the information for themselves. It is felt that exposing
these people at this time when they are receiving considerable
publicity would serve to not only educate the public to
their character, but would disrupt the members of the various
organizations.

It is felt that ........ is completely
reliable and any information furnished him in confidence would
be treated as such.